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APOLLO SCIENTIFIC EXPERIMENTS DATA HANDBOOK



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HOUSTON, TEXAS 77058



LYNDON B. JOHNSON SPACE CENTER MEMORANDUM

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SUBJ: Update to the Apollo Scientific Experiments Data Handbook

The enclosed is an update to the Apollo Scientific Experiments Data Handbook (TMX-58131). This is not a complete reprint, but the changes are to be made in accordance with the attached changed pages.

Questions about these changes should be directed to Mr. W. W. Lauderdale, TC3, JSC Houston, Texas.

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16. Abstract This publication presents a brief description of each of the Apollo scientific experiments together with the operational history, the data content and formats, and the availability of the data. The lunar surface experiments described are the passive seismic, active seismic, lunar surface magnetometer, solar wind spectrometer, suprathreshold ion detector, heat flow, charged particle, cold cathode gage, lunar geology, laser ranging retroreflector, cosmic ray detector, lunar portable magnetometer, traverse gravimeter, soil mechanics, far UV camera (lunar surface), lunar ejecta and meteorites, surface electrical properties, lunar atmospheric composition, lunar surface gravimeter, lunar seismic profiling, neutron flux, and dust detector. The orbital experiments described are the gamma-ray spectrometer, X-ray fluorescence, alpha-particle spectrometer, S-band transponder, mass spectrometer, far UV spectrometer, bistatic radar, IR scanning radiometer, particle shadows, magnetometer, lunar sounder, and laser altimeter. Also included are a brief listing of the mapping products available and information on the sample program.			
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**APOLLO SCIENTIFIC EXPERIMENTS DATA HANDBOOK**

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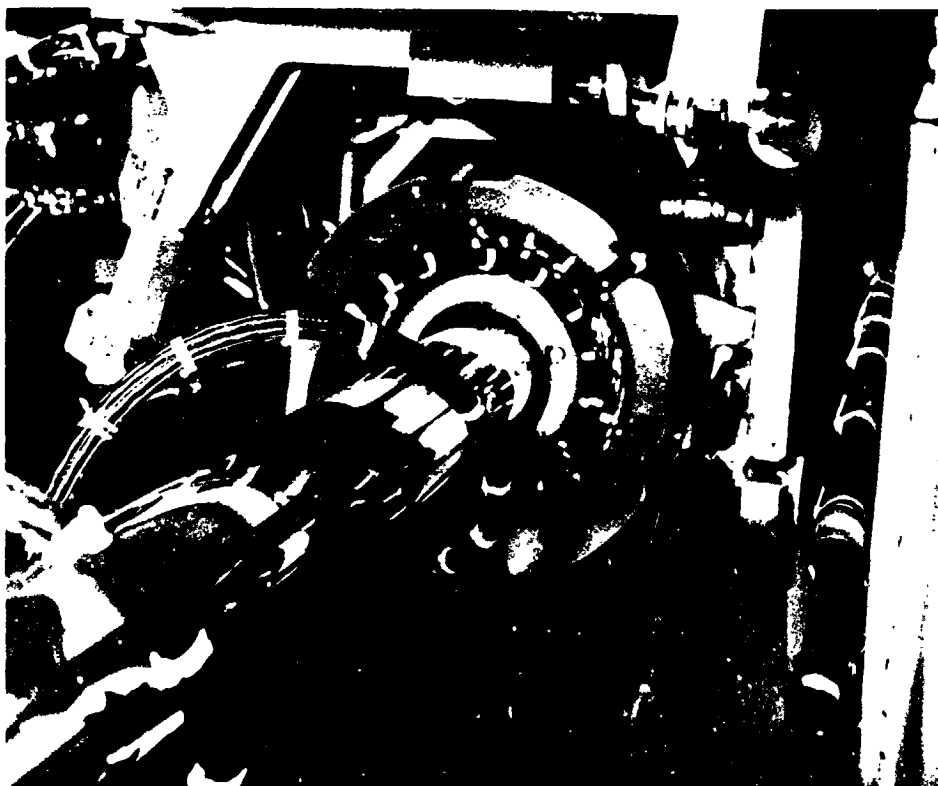
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29. LUNAR ORBITAL MASS SPECTROMETER (NASA EXPERIMENT S-165)

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CONTENTS - SECTION 29

	Page
INSTRUMENT DESCRIPTION . . . . .	29-3
OPERATIONAL HISTORY . . . . .	29-5
FORMAT OF DATA . . . . .	29-6
SAMPLES OF DATA . . . . .	29-7
Low Mass . . . . .	29-7
High Mass . . . . .	29-8
Apollo 16 Peak Summary . . . . .	29-9
Apollo 16 Trajectory Summary . . . . .	29-9
Apollo 16 Housekeeping Summary . . . . .	29-10
BIBLIOGRAPHY . . . . .	29-12

## 29. LUNAR ORBITAL MASS SPECTROMETER

The lunar orbital mass spectrometer, flown on the Apollo 15 and 16 missions as part of the orbital science payload, measured the concentration of gas molecules it encountered both in lunar orbit and during transearth coast (TEC) for the purpose of studying the sources, sinks, and transport mechanisms of the lunar atmosphere. Nearly 80 hr of operation in lunar orbit and 50 hr in TEC produced some 8000 spectra of gases in the vicinity of the instrument entrance aperture.

### INSTRUMENT DESCRIPTION

The instrument, a sector-field, dual-collector mass spectrometer, was mounted on a boom stowed in the scientific instrument module bay of the service module, which was capable of extending the instrument to a distance of 7.3 m from the spacecraft. The purpose of the boom mount was to extend the instrument a reasonable distance from the spacecraft so that it would be beyond the interacting cloud of outgassing molecules from the spacecraft and in a collisionless, outwardly, free-streaming region. The instrument is shown in figure 29-1. The instrument package was a rectangular box, 30 by 32 by 23 cm, weighing 11 kg, and bisected by a baseplate; the electronics portion was on one side, the mass analyzer on the other. A plenum, in the form of a scoop, was mounted on the outboard side of the package and directed along the -X axis of the spacecraft (i.e., opposite the command module end). When the flight-path was oriented so that the velocity vector was in the -X direction, the gas inlet was in the ram direction with respect to native gases in the lunar atmosphere, whereas the reverse direction of flight (+X) produced a wake condition at the inlet.

The plenum contains the mass spectrometer ion source with redundant tungsten (with 1 percent rhenium) filaments mounted on either side of the ionization chamber. Ions formed by electron bombardment are collimated into a beam and accelerated into the mass analyzer, a single focusing permanent magnet, giving a mass resolution of more than a 1-percent valley between peaks at 40 and 41 amu. Two collector systems permit simultaneous scanning of two mass ranges, 12 to 28 amu and 28 to 66 amu.

Voltage scan is employed by using a stepping high-voltage power supply. The ion accelerating voltage sweep is generated by varying the sweep high voltage in a series of 590 steps from 620 V to 1560 V with a dwell time of 0.1 sec/step. Between each sweep, 30 additional steps at zero V are used to determine the background-counting rate and to apply an internal calibration frequency. Therefore, the entire spectrum is obtained every 62 sec, giving a spatial resolution of each mass peak of approximately 100 km. A sweep-start flag indicates data or background and serves as a marker for the start of each sweep. The mass number of the ion being detected is determined by the voltage step number at which the peak is detected. This step number is advanced by an enable pulse from the data-handling system. The minimum number of steps between adjacent mass peaks below mass 54 is 12.

Electron multipliers, preamplifiers, and discriminators, which count the number of ions that pass through each collector slit on each of the sweep voltage steps, are used in the detector systems. The ion-count numbers are stored in 21-bit accumulators (one for each channel) until sampled by the data-handling system. Just before sampling, each data word is converted to a floating-point number in base 2, reducing the data to a 10-bit word consisting of a 6-bit number and a 4-bit multiplier. The data-handling system maintains 7-bit accuracy throughout the 21-bit range of data counts.

Instrument parameters, such as certain internal voltages, electron emission in the ion source, filament currents (to determine which filament is operating), multiplier voltages, sweep voltages, temperatures, multiplier and discriminator settings, and instrument current, are monitored by a housekeeping circuit. The instrument parameters are as follows:

Mass range:	12 to 66 amu
Spectrum scan time:	62 sec
Spatial resolution:	100 km
Mass resolution:	1 percent valley at 40 amu
Sensitivity:	$10^{-11}$ N/m <sup>2</sup> ( $10^{-13}$ torr)
Dynamic range:	$10^{-11}$ to $10^{-6}$ N/m <sup>2</sup> ( $10^{-13}$ to $10^{-8}$ torr)

Initial calibration of the mass spectrometers, performed in a high-vacuum chamber at the University of



Texas at Dallas, verified that the proper mass ranges were scanned and tested the resolution, linearity, mass discrimination, and dynamic range of the analyzer. Neon was introduced into the vacuum chamber by using isotopic partial pressures ranging from  $10^{-9}$  to  $10^{-5}$  N/m<sup>2</sup> ( $10^{-11}$  to  $10^{-7}$  torr). The instrument response was linear up to  $10^{-6}$  N/m<sup>2</sup> ( $10^{-8}$  torr) where the onset of saturation of the data-counting system occurred. The sensitivity of the instrument was verified to be greater than  $2 \times 10^{-7}$  A/N/m<sup>2</sup> ( $3 \times 10^{-5}$  A/torr), enabling the instrument to measure partial pressures down to  $10^{-11}$  N/m<sup>2</sup> ( $10^{-13}$  torr). The final absolute calibration was made at the NASA Langley Research Center Molecular Beam Facility in the same manner as for the lunar atmospheric composition experiment (S-205) also described in this handbook.

#### OPERATIONAL HISTORY

The operational history of the Apollo 15 lunar orbital mass spectrometer is given in the following tabulation. Time is in terms of ground elapsed time (GET) and is measured in hours from lift-off at 13:34:00.79 G.m.t. on July 26, 1971.

<u>Time, hr:min</u>	<u>Spacecraft attitude</u>
85:05 to 95:15	-X
108:55 to 119:20	-X
130:30 to 141:00	-X
195:50 to 200:25	+X
202:00 to 211:40	-X
211:40 to 214:15	+X
224:30 to 238:00	TEC
245:50 to 288:05	TEC

A similar tabulation of the operation of the Apollo 16 experiment follows. The GET is measured from lift-off at 17:54:00.57 G.m.t. on April 16, 1972.

<u>Time, hr:min</u>	<u>Spacecraft attitude</u>
81:10 to 92:03	-X
108:00 to 121:20	-X
121:20 to 124:40	+X (oblique photographs)
124:40 to 131:10	+X
131:10 to 142:10	-X
142:10 to 143:15	antisolar hold
143:15 to 144:15	-X
144:15 to 146:20	+X (oblique photographs)
146:20 to 151:20	+X
151:20 to 152:50	+X (oblique photographs)
152:50 to 164:20	+X
164:20 to 167:00	+X
167:00 to 168:10	+X (oblique photographs)
180:05 to 193:45	-X

#### FORMAT OF DATA

Data processing has resulted in the blocking of data into complete mass spectra on magnetic tape. Brief time gaps in the data, caused by telemetry dropouts, are filled with flag words to ensure proper location of the good measurements in the spectra. Reduced data also include the background-count level of each analyzer channel, the amplitude of each mass peak, the decommutated housekeeping data, and the pertinent spacecraft-trajectory information.

Microfilm records are formatted outputs of the data on magnetic tape. The format gives sequential pairs of mass spectra (high- and low-mass channels) together with background, peak amplitude, housekeeping, and trajectory data. Periodic tabulated summaries of the peak amplitudes, housekeeping, and trajectory data are also given. Each summary covers several hours of experiment operation.

## SAMPLES OF DATA

Computer printouts showing examples of each type of data are given in figures 29-2 to 29-6. The codes and definitions are as follows:

	Low Mass
GET TIME	GET from lift-off
APOLLO 16	Apollo mission number
A0, A1, B0, B1	Peak-location coefficients for high-mass channel
RFV	Orbit number
SUN HR	Longitude - subsolar longitude
LONG	Subsatellite longitude
LAT	Subsatellite latitude
SUN A	Angle from command and service module (CSM) X axis to Sun
SUN B	Azimuth of Sun from -Z axis
TEMP	Ion-source temperature monitor
ALT	CSM altitude (kilometers)
VEL ALPHA	Angle of attack from X axis
VEL	CSM velocity (km/sec)
BACKGROUND	Background data
CALIBRATE	Interval calibrate data
HOUSEKEEPING	
+12	+12 V monitor
+5	+5 V monitor
-12	-12 V monitor
-15	-15 V monitor

EM	Emission current monitor
F1	Filament 1 current monitor
F2	Filament 2 current monitor
LM	Low-mass multiplier, high-voltage monitor
HM	High-mass multiplier, high-voltage monitor
SW	Sweep high-voltage monitor
T1	Electronics temperature monitor
T2	Ion-source temperature monitor
MF	Multiplier high-voltage HI/LO flag
DF	Discriminator HI/LO flag
IC	Instrument current
PEAK AMPLITUDES	Mass number and peak amplitude
PRE BKG	Background counts at start of sweep
CUR BKG	Background counts at end of sweep
NUM	Number data points used in calculating BKG
	High Mass
GET TIME	GET from lift-off
APOLLO 16	Apollo mission number
24 October 1972	Date data tapes were processed
A0, A1, B0, B1	Peak-location coefficients for high mass channel
STEP NO	A0 + A1/mass step <400 B0 + B1/mass step >400

SYNC START	Data count at start of sweep
SYNC END	Data count at end of sweep
PBKG	Background count at start of sweep
BKG	Background count at end of sweep
N	Number data points used in calculating BKG
BACKGROUND	Background data
CALIBRATE	Internal calibrate data
PEAK AMPLITUDES	Mass number and peak amplitude
STAR	Incorrect peak shape

#### Apollo 16 Peak Summary

GET TIME	GET from lift-off
SUN HR	Longitude - subsolar longitude
C	Peak-error code. If code greater than zero, previous peak-location coefficients are used
27 → 39	Mass number
L	Low-mass BKG
H	High-mass BKG
GAP	Time gap in data
STAR	Incorrect peak shape
CSM DIRECTION	Minus (-) denotes -X orientation

#### Apollo 16 Trajectory Summary

GET TIME	GET from lift-off
----------	-------------------

REV	Orbit number
SUN HR	Longitude - subsolar longitude
LONG	Subsatellite longitude
LAT	Subsatellite latitude
RADIUS	Orbit radius (kilometers)
VELOCITY	CSM velocity (km/sec)
ALTITUDE	CSM altitude (kilometers)
SS LONG	Subsolar longitude
SS LAT	Subsolar latitude
SUN A	Angle from CSM X axis to Sun
SUN B	Azimuth of Sun from -Z axis
VEL ALPHA	Angle of attack from X axis
VEL BETA	Azimuth of Vel vector from -Z axis

Apollo 16 Housekeeping Summary

GET TIME	GET from lift-off
+12	+12 V monitor
+5	+5 V monitor
-12	-12 V monitor
-15	-15 V monitor
EMISSION	Emission current monitor
FIL 1	Filament 1 current monitor
FIL 2	Filament 2 current monitor
LM HV	Low-mass multiplier, high-voltage monitor
HM HV	High-mass multiplier, high-voltage monitor

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S HV	Sweep high-voltage monitor
ETEMP	Electronics temperature monitor
STEMP	Ion source temperature monitor
M LO/HI	Multiplier high-voltage LO/HI flag
D HI/LO	Discriminator HI/LO flag
I	Instrument current (total)

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MASS SPECTROMETER  
SERIAL NO. 100-100-100  
APOLLO 16  
CONTRACT NO. DA-28-114-AMC-2142  
PERFORMED AT  
E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co.  
Wilmington, Delaware

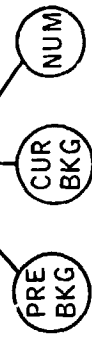
Figure 29-1.- Apollo 16 mass spectrometer.

GET TIME	APOLLO 16	AU	A1	80	BI	REV	SUN	MR	LOGC	LAT	SUN A	CUM A	VEL
187 26 50	LOJ	MACS	-505.32	34644.32	-55.41	17427.50	-0.46	-40.89	7.28	-7.23	40.11	215.33	177.71
1	1423	291	55	53	116	201	63807	44503	9471	53	911	3232	
2	1503	297	45	64	187	195	63999	44513	9577	55	1037	520	
3	1471	303	52	113	109	219	64311	44543	9471	46	1103	120	
4	1455	331	54	113	109	219	64311	44543	9471	46	1103	120	
5	1407	339	57	114	125	303	65223	44531	9303	55	1170	0	
6	1167	319	48	107	229	503	65223	44531	9303	55	1170	0	
7	071	323	59	105	231	599	65223	44531	9303	43	1119	0	
8	551	327	49	112	235	591	65223	44531	9303	47	1132	0	
9	535	307	46	112	235	631	64211	44519	7331	42	1135	0	
10	1301	335	46	103	259	607	64211	44519	7331	45	1135	0	
11	4095	343	43	111	253	637	64211	44519	7331	45	1071	0	
12	6143	321	40	112	249	623	63999	44503	7571	45	1103	0	
13	6703	294	37	115	249	655	63999	44503	7571	112	1037	0	
14	6555	351	37	115	249	623	62975	44903	543	209	1037	0	
15	6555	294	24	115	249	607	62975	44903	543	211	1119	0	
16	6551	207	30	117	307	631	62463	40447	233	229	903	0	
17	6443	115	22	131	599	631	62463	40447	233	503	823	1616	
18	6527	03	25	99	711	639	60927	27697	105	503	567	1616	
19	6359	64	26	91	735	615	55295	19199	103	039	319	1616	
20	6335	67	23	76	687	615	49543	12031	69	111	203	1616	
21	6335	63	20	53	607	599	30719	6703	94	46	131	1616	
22	6143	97	24	41	695	591	10431	1615	105	60	60	1616	
23	5695	99	10	47	679	503	19343	1775	91	38	65	1616	
24	4223	110	10	40	679	503	4079	967	92	29	70	1616	
25	2207	105	17	51	671	403	2227	631	04	31	62	1616	
26	871	119	19	44	655	371	1711	403	111	37	62	1616	
27	347	104	26	47	630	339	1167	351	167	37	79	1616	
28	233	110	26	44	500	207	911	255	179	37	62	1616	
29	591	99	23	45	623	267	719	271	167	37	62	1616	
30	751	107	20	51	567	279	567	263	1055	30	77	1616	
31	759	103	20	49	623	203	535	243	1055	30	77	1616	
32	727	113	20	47	587	299	463	225	1913	30	69	1616	
33	711	91	18	45	501	323	423	225	1913	30	69	1616	
34	759	94	27	49	607	323	423	225	1913	30	69	1616	
35	711	91	27	54	593	303	379	219	1951	39	67	1616	
36	735	104	27	54	427	359	355	231	1055	35	66	1616	
37	735	104	25	43	271	423	367	237	1055	49	70	1616	
38	695	63	25	51	179	423	395	237	1055	51	67	1616	
39	695	57	25	43	133	503	463	203	1055	43	63	1616	
40	695	57	25	51	101	527	567	203	1055	37	63	1616	
41	679	50	25	49	119	527	567	203	1055	37	63	1616	
42	679	50	20	44	44	623	1119	431	1775	41	44	1616	
43	639	45	20	50	31	863	2843	637	1471	47	63	1616	
44	535	45	19	119	1919	9003	9003	1055	283	39	57	1616	
45	299	50	19	113	113	6143	25290	1055	415	57	49	1616	
46	173	46	24	60	177	19199	10399	1055	157	70	70	1616	
47	104	49	24	43	191	45055	43219	1055	00	65	65	1616	
48	86	29	20	60	391	60415	45025	1055	75	64	64	1616	
49	105	58	29	81	385	83407	45025	1055	62	42	42	1616	
50	205	52	36	81	307	83997	45025	1055	55	29	29	1616	
51	647	25	0	12	237	83987	45055	0031	47	44	44	1616	
52	701	24	0	22	19	396	43622	8022	56	233	233	1616	
53	303	27	0	21	18	4142	43622	8022	14	174	174	1616	

Background

Calibrate

Housekeeping



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Figure 29-2.- Low-mass data format.



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Figure 29-3.- High-mass data format.

GET	TIME	SUM	HR	C	CSM direction	Low mass	High mass	Mass number	21	22	23	24	25	26	M
-187 2 3	53.1	1	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10 209
-187 3 5	30.0	1	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7 232
-187 4 7	26.9	1	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7 203
-187 5 9	23.9	1	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 170
-187 6 11	20.8	0	629	0	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 152
-187 7 13	17.7	1	605	0	70	376	548	486	26011	51526	144	0	0	0	4 135
-187 8 15	14.6	0	547	0	75	398	576	5128	27593	54879	185	0	0	0	2 148
-187 9 17	11.5	0	522	0	75	488	507	5191	29717	57715	184	0	0	0	2 166
-187 10 19	8.5	0	645	0	89	408	507	5191	29717	57715	184	0	0	0	2 144
-187 11 21	5.4	0	646	0	80	431	715	715	3231	5827	213	0	0	0	2 229
-187 12 22	2.4	0	830	0	112	547	1122	7207	51711	61581	585	0	0	0	2 217
-187 13 24	-1.0	0	810	0	119	553	1381	7227	40525	62756	312	0	0	0	2 249
-187 14 26	-3.8	0	753	0	116	553	1381	7227	40525	62756	312	0	0	0	2 214
-187 15 28	-6.8	0	985	0	152	737	1858	8915	41350	61514	454	0	0	0	2 224
-187 16 30	-9.9	0	1034	0	171	801	2059	9283	37625	64340	458	0	0	0	2 211
-187 17 32	-13.0	1	1056	0	162	783	2056	7172	43509	64907	458	0	0	0	2 217
-187 18 34	-16.1	1	1207	0	177	802	2259	7172	43509	64907	458	0	0	0	2 217
-187 19 36	-19.2	1	964	0	176	763	2319	8150	42190	64676	390	0	0	0	2 217
-187 20 38	-22.3	0	964	0	201	835	2319	8150	42190	64676	390	0	0	0	2 217
-187 21 40	-25.3	0	1075	0	181	859	2457	8658	37986	61887	444	0	0	0	2 217
-187 22 42	-28.4	0	1041	0	210	929	2412	10195	40596	63483	444	0	0	0	2 217
-187 23 44	-31.6	0	1149	0	154	774	1770	8092	42594	64283	492	0	0	0	2 217
-187 24 46	-34.7	1	891	0	172	764	1827	8625	41609	64778	355	0	0	0	2 217
-187 25 48	-37.8	0	970	0	177	787	1898	9022	43622	64142	396	0	0	0	2 217
-187 26 50	-40.9	0	1059	0	174	773	1720	9023	42387	62693	395	0	0	0	2 217
-187 27 52	-44.0	0	1006	0	176	723	1389	7492	39793	63180	369	0	0	0	2 217
-187 28 54	-47.1	0	825	0	191	628	1389	7492	39793	63180	369	0	0	0	2 217
-187 29 56	-50.2	0	1005	0	170	733	1476	8637	43495	64495	246	0	0	0	2 217
-187 30 58	-53.3	0	921	0	149	651	1181	7409	37632	62775	346	0	0	0	2 217
-187 31 0	-56.4	0	921	0	149	651	1181	7409	37632	62775	346	0	0	0	2 217
-187 32 0	-59.5	0	971	0	153	703	1226	8026	42280	64280	312	0	0	0	2 217
-187 33 3	-62.6	0	923	0	147	669	1128	7455	38191	61689	312	0	0	0	2 217
-187 34 5	-65.9	0	770	0	122	556	934	6371	34887	61412	305	0	0	0	2 217
-187 35 7	-69.1	0	817	0	129	569	950	6521	34919	59615	233	0	0	0	2 217
-187 36 9	-72.2	0	783	0	129	548	932	6558	34932	59813	229	0	0	0	2 217
-187 37 11	-75.4	0	618	0	138	440	698	5218	31738	56027	192	0	0	0	2 217
-187 38 13	-78.5	0	862	0	138	590	853	6604	33328	57986	256	0	0	0	2 217
-187 39 15	-81.6	0	718	0	134	509	800	5784	32474	58537	218	0	0	0	2 217
-187 40 17	-84.7	0	648	0	132	435	638	5887	31010	57348	218	0	0	0	2 217
-187 41 19	-87.9	0	648	0	128	549	847	5251	32515	57378	218	0	0	0	2 217
-187 42 21	-91.0	0	788	0	128	549	847	5251	32515	57378	218	0	0	0	2 217
-187 43 23	-94.2	0	769	0	132	597	831	5451	29038	57425	219	0	0	0	2 217
-187 44 25	-97.3	0	867	0	108	407	748	5295	29038	57425	219	0	0	0	2 217
-187 45 27	-100.4	0	867	0	133	577	892	6207	32525	56188	229	0	0	0	2 217
-187 46 29	-103.5	0	667	0	103	48	710	5165	29000	57413	188	0	0	0	2 217
-187 47 31	-106.6	0	665	0	105	682	4963	4963	27503	54956	188	0	0	0	2 217
-187 48 33	-109.7	0	815	0	136	544	812	5751	28797	55240	188	0	0	0	2 217
-187 49 35	-112.8	0	677	0	104	456	653	4699	25686	54220	215	0	0	0	2 217
-187 50 37	-115.9	0	798	0	102	457	697	4682	25151	51393	177	0	0	0	2 217
-187 51 39	-119.0	0	744	0	102	499	707	5123	25995	52427	185	0	0	0	2 217
-187 52 41	-122.1	0	761	0	113	484	680	4997	26931	54227	193	0	0	0	2 217

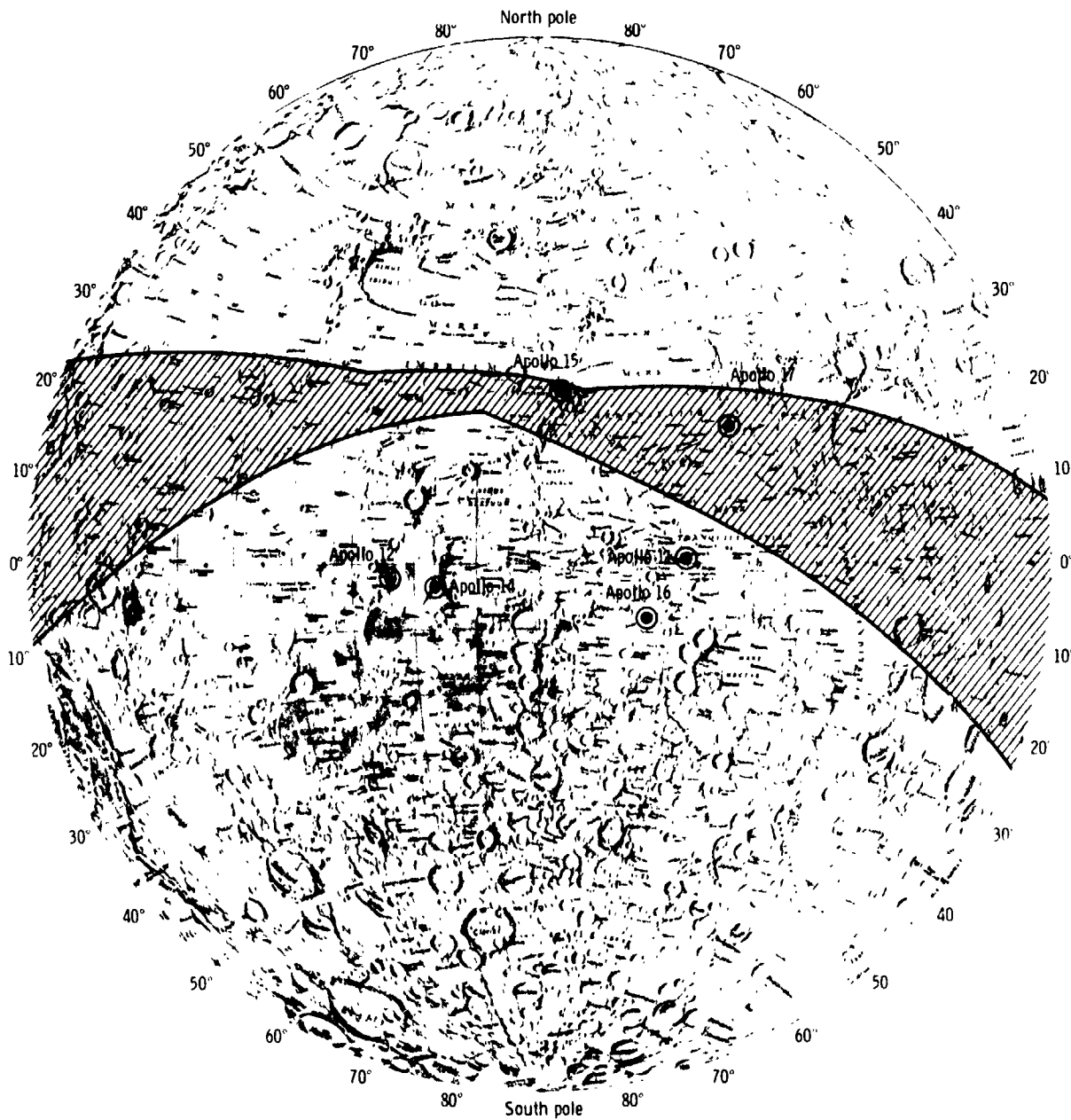
Figure 29-4.- Peak summary format.

APOLLO 16 TRAJECTORY SUMMARY												
GET	TIME	REV	SUN HR	LONG	LAT	RADIUS	VELOCITY	ALTITUDE	SS	LONG	SS	LAT
187	2	3	58.27	81.48	2.41	1097.55	1.4391	109.72	40.39	40.39	1.57	120.42
187	3	5	58.28	78.39	1.85	1090.14	1.6295	110.33	40.39	40.39	1.57	116.91
187	4	7	58.29	75.31	1.28	1090.78	1.8290	110.95	40.37	40.37	1.57	113.71
187	5	9	58.30	72.22	0.71	1099.40	1.6204	111.57	40.31	40.31	1.57	110.42
187	6	11	58.31	69.14	-0.14	1050.03	1.6279	112.20	40.31	40.31	1.57	105.94
187	7	13	58.32	66.06	-0.43	1050.65	1.8273	112.82	40.31	40.31	1.57	102.68
187	8	15	58.33	62.98	-1.00	1051.27	1.8268	113.44	40.32	40.32	1.57	99.61
187	9	17	58.34	59.91	-1.56	1051.89	1.8263	114.06	40.32	40.32	1.57	96.65
187	10	19	58.35	56.83	-2.12	1052.49	1.8257	114.66	40.31	40.31	1.57	93.64
187	11	21	58.36	53.75	-2.68	1053.10	1.8252	115.27	40.31	40.31	1.57	90.57
187	12	22	58.35	50.68	-3.22	1053.69	1.8247	115.88	40.30	40.30	1.57	87.48
187	13	24	58.37	47.60	-3.76	1054.27	1.8242	116.44	40.29	40.29	1.57	84.35
187	14	26	58.38	44.52	-4.29	1054.84	1.8237	117.01	40.28	40.28	1.57	81.10
187	15	28	58.38	41.44	-4.80	1055.40	1.8233	117.57	40.27	40.27	1.57	77.85
187	16	30	58.39	38.35	-5.30	1055.94	1.8224	118.11	40.26	40.26	1.57	75.55
187	17	32	58.40	35.26	-5.78	1056.46	1.8219	118.63	40.25	40.25	1.57	73.76
187	18	34	58.41	32.17	-6.25	1056.94	1.8215	119.13	40.25	40.25	1.57	71.89
187	19	36	58.42	29.07	-6.70	1057.40	1.8211	119.61	40.24	40.24	1.57	69.67
187	20	38	58.43	25.97	-7.13	1057.90	1.8207	120.07	40.24	40.24	1.57	66.85
187	21	40	58.44	22.87	-7.53	1058.33	1.8200	120.50	40.23	40.23	1.57	63.84
187	22	42	58.45	19.76	-7.92	1058.74	1.8204	120.91	40.22	40.22	1.57	60.85
187	23	44	58.45	16.65	-8.28	1059.13	1.8201	121.30	40.21	40.21	1.57	57.74
187	24	46	58.46	13.53	-8.62	1059.40	1.8198	121.65	40.20	40.20	1.57	54.57
187	25	48	58.47	10.41	-8.94	1059.61	1.8190	121.90	40.19	40.19	1.57	51.34
187	26	50	58.48	7.28	-9.23	1060.11	1.8193	122.28	40.18	40.18	1.57	48.11
187	27	52	58.49	4.15	-9.49	1060.38	1.8188	122.55	40.17	40.17	1.57	44.90
187	28	54	58.50	1.02	-9.72	1060.61	1.8180	122.78	40.16	40.16	1.57	41.64
187	29	56	58.51	-2.11	-9.93	1060.82	1.8186	122.99	40.15	40.15	1.57	38.33
187	30	58	58.52	-5.23	-10.10	1060.99	1.8185	123.16	40.14	40.14	1.57	35.10
187	31	0	58.53	-8.40	-10.25	1061.13	1.8184	123.30	40.13	40.13	1.57	31.81
187	32	0	58.53	-11.54	-10.36	1061.23	1.8184	123.40	40.12	40.12	1.57	28.49
187	33	1	58.54	-14.69	-10.45	1061.34	1.8182	123.51	40.11	40.11	1.57	25.15
187	34	3	58.54	-17.83	-10.50	1061.40	1.8182	123.61	40.10	40.10	1.57	21.88
187	35	5	58.55	-20.98	-10.53	1061.45	1.8181	123.71	40.09	40.09	1.57	18.58
187	36	7	58.56	-24.13	-10.52	1061.47	1.8181	123.81	40.08	40.08	1.57	15.24
187	37	9	58.57	-27.28	-10.48	1061.45	1.8182	123.91	40.07	40.07	1.57	11.88
187	38	11	58.58	-30.42	-10.42	1061.42	1.8183	124.01	40.06	40.06	1.57	8.51
187	39	13	58.58	-33.57	-10.32	1061.37	1.8184	124.11	40.05	40.05	1.57	5.16
187	40	15	58.59	-36.71	-10.19	1061.30	1.8185	124.21	40.04	40.04	1.57	1.80
187	41	17	58.60	-39.85	-10.03	1061.21	1.8186	124.31	40.03	40.03	1.57	-1.56
187	42	19	58.61	-42.99	-9.84	1061.10	1.8188	124.41	40.02	40.02	1.57	-4.91
187	43	21	58.62	-46.13	-9.62	1060.97	1.8190	124.51	40.01	40.01	1.57	-8.26
187	44	23	58.63	-49.26	-9.38	1060.81	1.8193	124.61	40.00	40.00	1.57	-11.61
187	45	25	58.64	-52.39	-9.11	1059.59	1.8195	124.71	40.00	40.00	1.57	-14.96
187	46	27	58.65	-55.51	-8.81	1059.23	1.8198	124.81	40.00	40.00	1.57	-18.31
187	47	29	58.66	-58.64	-8.48	1058.86	1.8201	124.91	40.00	40.00	1.57	-21.66
187	48	31	58.67	-61.75	-8.13	1058.46	1.8205	125.01	40.00	40.00	1.57	-25.01
187	49	33	58.68	-64.86	-7.76	1058.04	1.8209	125.11	40.00	40.00	1.57	-28.36
187	50	35	58.69	-67.97	-7.36	1057.59	1.8212	125.21	40.00	40.00	1.57	-31.71
187	51	37	58.70	-71.08	-6.95	1057.12	1.8217	125.31	40.00	40.00	1.57	-35.06
187	52	39	58.71	-74.18	-6.51	1056.63	1.8221	125.41	40.00	40.00	1.57	-38.41
187	53	41										

Figure 29-5.- Trajectory summary format.

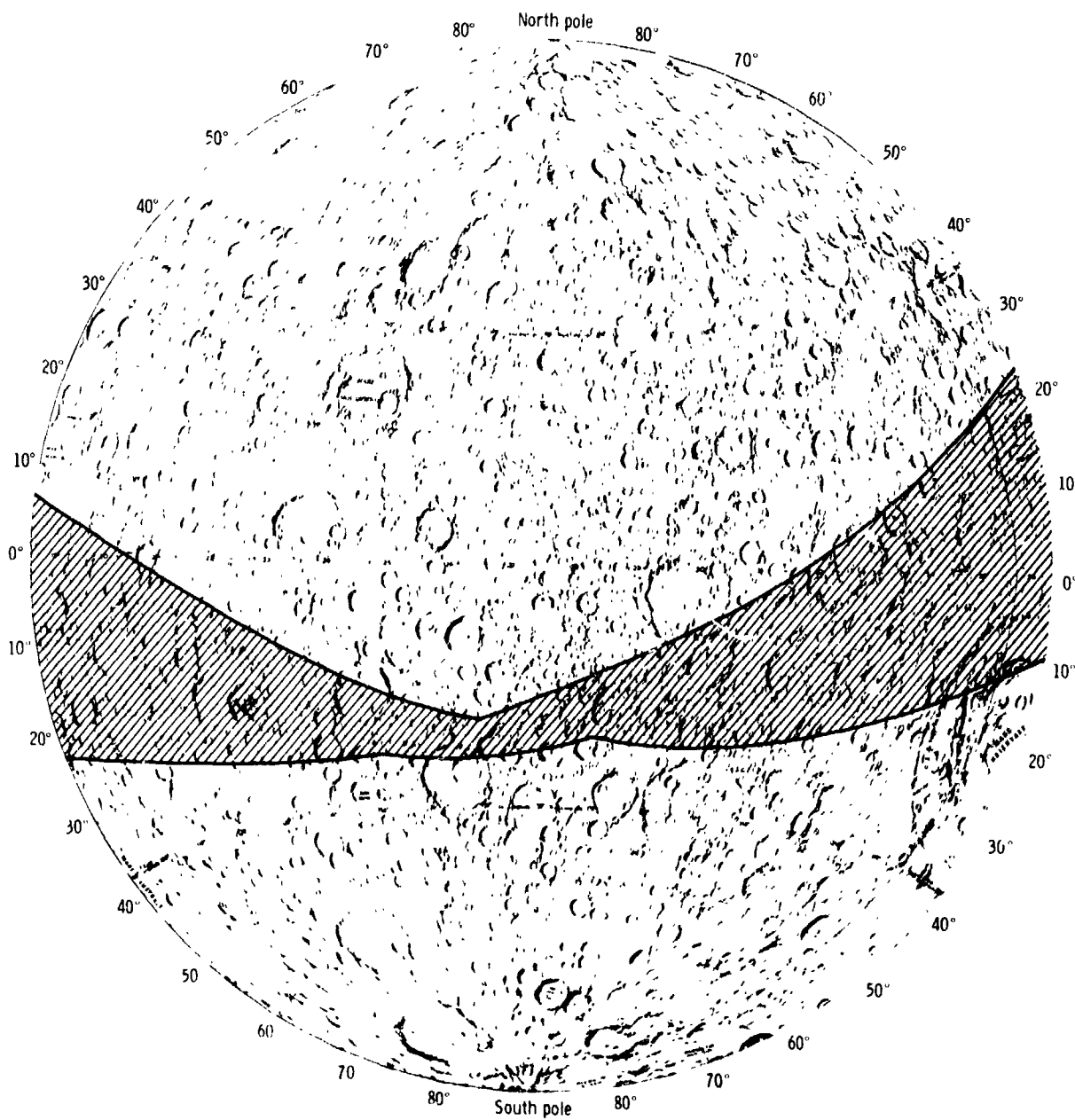
GET TIME	*12	*5	-12	-15	APOLLO 16 HOUSEKEEPING SUMMARY			EMISSION FIL 1	FIL 2	LM HW	MW	HT HW	HW	SV HW	ETEMP	STEMP	M LO/MI	D MI/LO	I
107 2 3	3.08	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.06	3.12	0.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.31	2.15	2.35	2.75	2.35	.02	2.49	2.00	
107 3 5	3.08	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.06	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.75	2.75	2.35	2.75	2.35	.02	2.47	1.92	
107 4 7	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.90	2.75	2.35	2.75	2.35	.04	2.47	1.65	
107 5 9	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.00	3.10	.16	2.57	2.57	2.69	1.50	2.75	2.35	2.75	2.35	.02	2.47	1.60	
107 6 11	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.05	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.65	2.76	2.35	2.76	2.35	.02	2.47	1.82	
107 7 13	3.03	2.43	2.94	4.67	2.06	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.22	2.76	2.35	2.76	2.35	.02	2.49	1.92	
107 8 15	3.03	2.43	2.94	4.67	2.06	3.10	.16	2.57	2.57	2.69	2.31	2.76	2.35	2.76	2.35	.02	2.49	1.94	
107 9 17	3.06	2.45	2.96	4.67	2.06	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.73	2.78	2.35	2.78	2.35	.02	2.47	1.90	
107 10 19	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.10	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.90	2.78	2.35	2.78	2.35	.02	2.47	1.90	
107 11 21	3.05	2.41	2.96	4.67	2.05	3.10	.16	2.57	2.57	2.69	1.73	2.78	2.35	2.78	2.35	.02	2.47	1.92	
107 12 22	3.05	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.05	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.90	2.78	2.35	2.78	2.35	.02	2.47	1.90	
107 13 24	3.05	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.05	2.78	2.35	2.78	2.35	.02	2.47	1.73	
107 14 26	3.06	2.45	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.10	.16	2.57	2.57	2.69	2.05	2.78	2.35	2.78	2.35	.02	2.47	1.69	
107 15 28	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.05	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.16	2.80	2.35	2.80	2.35	.02	2.47	1.67	
107 16 30	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.05	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.22	2.80	2.35	2.80	2.35	.02	2.47	1.67	
107 17 32	3.03	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.05	3.12	.16	2.57	2.57	2.69	1.90	2.82	2.35	2.82	2.35	.02	2.47	1.67	
107 18 34	3.03	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.22	2.83	2.35	2.83	2.35	.02	2.47	1.67	
107 19 36	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.22	2.83	2.35	2.83	2.35	.02	2.47	1.67	
107 20 38	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.06	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.75	2.82	2.35	2.82	2.35	.02	2.47	1.69	
107 21 40	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.06	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.82	2.82	2.35	2.82	2.35	.02	2.47	1.69	
107 22 42	3.05	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.05	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.82	2.82	2.35	2.82	2.35	.02	2.47	1.67	
107 23 44	3.05	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.90	2.82	2.35	2.82	2.35	.02	2.47	1.67	
107 24 46	3.08	2.43	2.96	4.65	2.05	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.05	2.84	2.35	2.84	2.35	.02	2.47	1.67	
107 25 48	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.65	2.05	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.05	2.84	2.35	2.84	2.35	.02	2.47	1.67	
107 26 50	3.08	2.45	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.22	2.84	2.35	2.84	2.35	.04	2.47	1.63	
107 27 52	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.22	2.84	2.35	2.84	2.35	.04	2.47	1.63	
107 28 54	3.03	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.02	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.75	2.84	2.35	2.84	2.35	.02	2.47	1.63	
107 29 56	3.03	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.84	2.86	2.35	2.86	2.35	.02	2.47	1.63	
107 30 58	3.08	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.90	2.86	2.35	2.86	2.35	.02	2.47	1.63	
107 31 0	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.05	2.86	2.35	2.86	2.35	.02	2.47	1.61	
107 32 0	3.08	2.45	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.05	2.86	2.35	2.86	2.35	.02	2.47	1.61	
107 33 1	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.24	2.86	2.35	2.86	2.35	.04	2.47	1.61	
107 34 3	3.06	2.45	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.24	2.86	2.35	2.86	2.35	.04	2.47	1.61	
107 35 5	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.02	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.75	2.86	2.35	2.86	2.35	.02	2.47	1.76	
107 36 7	3.08	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.02	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.75	2.86	2.35	2.86	2.35	.02	2.47	1.76	
107 37 9	3.08	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.06	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.82	2.86	2.35	2.86	2.35	.02	2.47	1.76	
107 38 11	3.08	2.43	2.96	4.65	2.06	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.90	2.86	2.35	2.86	2.35	.02	2.47	1.76	
107 39 13	3.08	2.43	2.96	4.65	2.02	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.90	2.86	2.35	2.86	2.35	.02	2.47	1.76	
107 40 15	3.08	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.00	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.90	2.86	2.35	2.86	2.35	.02	2.47	1.76	
107 41 17	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.00	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.00	2.90	2.35	2.90	2.35	.02	2.47	1.65	
107 42 19	3.06	2.45	2.96	4.67	2.00	3.10	.16	2.57	2.57	2.69	2.16	2.90	2.35	2.90	2.35	.02	2.47	1.65	
107 43 21	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.24	2.90	2.35	2.90	2.35	.02	2.47	1.65	
107 44 23	3.08	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.31	2.90	2.35	2.90	2.35	.04	2.47	1.50	
107 45 25	3.08	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.02	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.31	2.90	2.35	2.90	2.35	.02	2.47	1.50	
107 46 27	3.08	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.75	2.90	2.35	2.90	2.35	.02	2.47	1.50	
107 47 29	3.06	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.02	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	1.84	2.90	2.35	2.90	2.35	.02	2.47	1.50	
107 48 31	3.08	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.00	2.90	2.35	2.90	2.35	.02	2.47	1.50	
107 49 33	3.08	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.04	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.00	2.90	2.35	2.90	2.35	.02	2.47	1.50	
107 50 35	3.06	2.45	2.96	4.65	2.04	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.16	2.90	2.35	2.90	2.35	.02	2.47	1.50	
107 51 37	3.08	2.43	2.96	4.67	2.02	3.12	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.24	2.90	2.35	2.90	2.35	.02	2.47	1.50	
107 52 39	3.08	2.45	2.96	4.67	2.02	3.10	.16	2.59	2.59	2.69	2.29	2.90	2.35	2.90	2.35	.04	2.47	1.50	
107 53 41	3.06	2.45	2.96	4.65	2.06	3.10	.16	2.57	2.57	2.69	2.31	2.90	2.35	2.90	2.35	.02	2.47	1.50	

Figure 29-6.- Housekeeping summary format.



(a) Near side.

Figure B-6.- Lunar surface groundtrack envelope of the Apollo 15 orbiting spacecraft for revolutions 1 to 74. Areas of additional data coverage outside the envelope are determined by the fields of view of experiment instruments and photographic cameras.

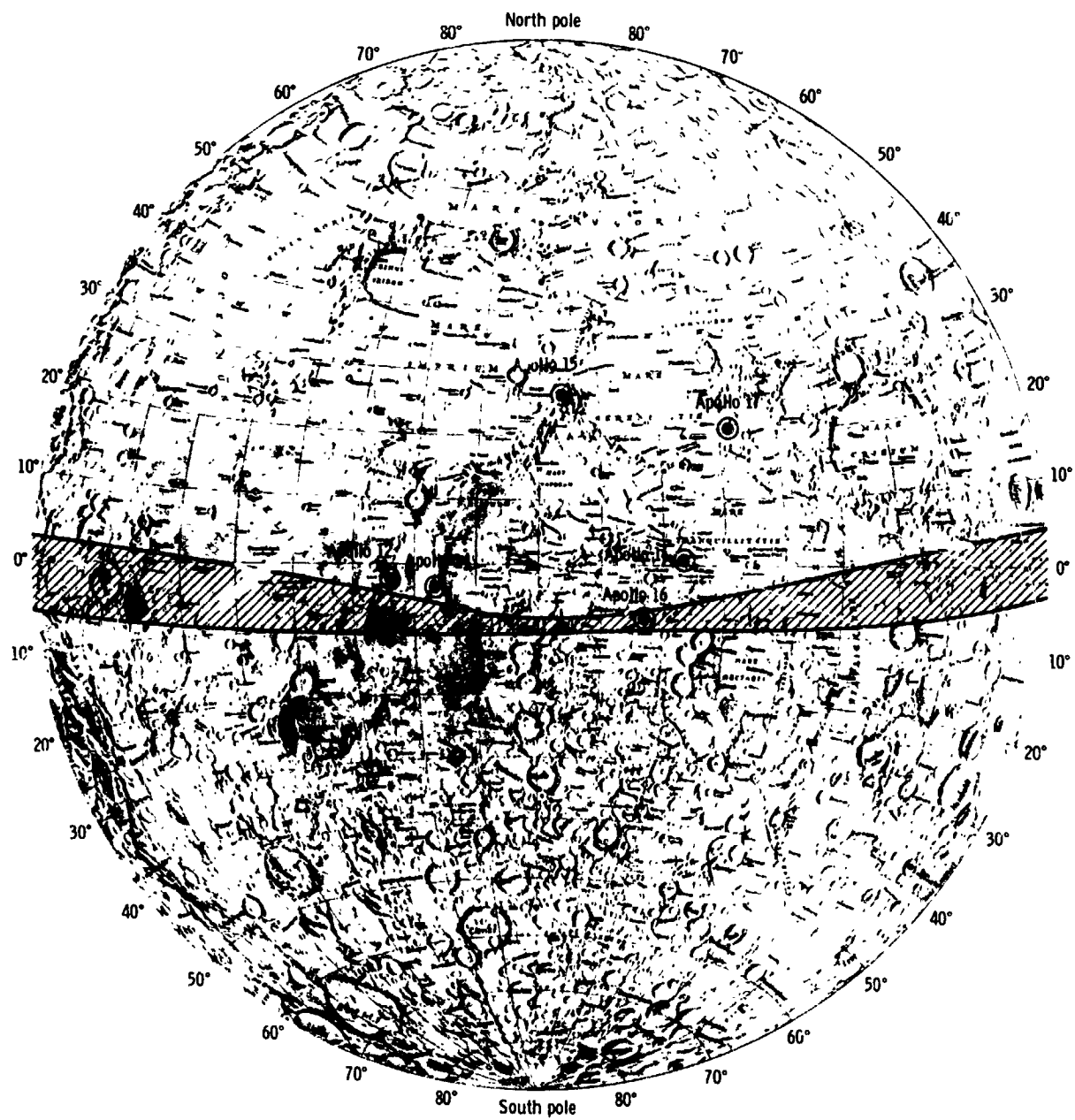


(b) Far side.

Figure B-6.- Concluded.

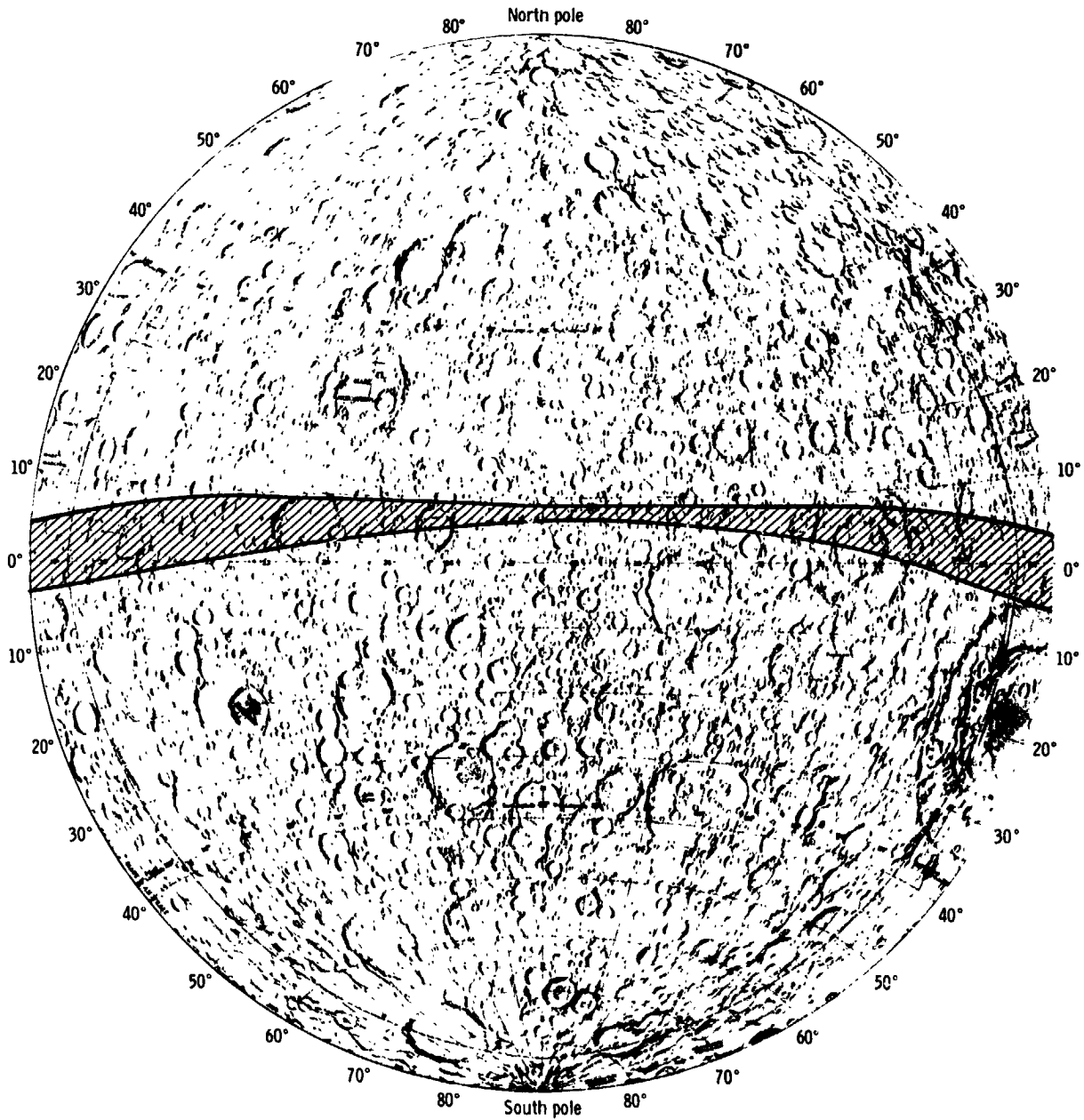
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(a) Near side.

Figure B-7.- Lunar surface groundtrack envelope of the Apollo 16 orbiting spacecraft for revolutions 1 to 65. Areas of additional data coverage outside the envelope are determined by the fields of view of experiment instruments and photographic cameras.



(b) Far side.

Figure B-7.- Concluded.

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APPENDIX C  
LIST OF ACRONYMS

APPENDIX C

LIST OF ACRONYMS

ADC	analog-to-digital converter
AET	Apollo elapsed time
AGRS	Apollo gamma-ray spectrometer
AIC	Apollo intermediate charts
ALSE	Apollo lunar sounder experiment
ALSEP	Apollo lunar surface experiments package
ASE	active seismic experiment
ATS	Applied Technology Satellite
AXRS	Apollo X-ray spectrometer
AZ	azimuth
BCD	binary coded decimal
CCGE	cold cathode gage experiment
CCIG	cold cathode ion gage
CDC	Control Data Corporation
CDR	commander
c. g.	center of gravity
CPLEE	charged-particle lunar environment experiment
CRT	cathode ray tube
CSAR	coherent synthetic aperture radar
CSM	command and service module
CTE	computer time elapsed
Cyg	Cygnus
dec	declination
DRNM	Deep River Neutron Monitor
DSN	Deep Space Network
DTREM	dust thermal radiation engineering measurement
EASEP	early Apollo scientific experiments package
E-frame	electronic frame
EL	elevation
EMI	electromagnetic interference
EOP	end of file
EOT	end of tape
EP	explosive package
ERIM	Environmental Research Institute of Michigan
EVA	extravehicular activity
FET	field effect transistor
FFT	fast Fourier transform
FM	frequency modulation
FOV	field of view
FWHM	full width, half maximum
GCR	galactic cosmic ray
GE	General Electric
GET	ground elapsed time

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G.m.t.	Greenwich mean time
GRS	gamma-ray spectrometer
GSFC	Goddard Space Flight Center
HF	high frequency
HFE	heat flow experiment
HV	high voltage
IMP	Interplanetary Monitoring Platform
IR	infrared
ISR	infrared scanning radiometer
JPL	Jet Propulsion Laboratory
JSC	Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center
LAC	lunar astronomical charts
LACE	lunar atmospheric composition experiment
L-DGO	Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory
LEAM	lunar ejecta and meteorites
LIT	local lunar time
LM	lunar module
LMC	large Magellanic Cloud
LNPE	lunar neutron probe experiment
LP	long period
LP#	lunar portable magnetometer
LPX	long period horizontal (X-axis) or long-period horizontal seismometer
LPY	long period horizontal (Y-axis) or long-period horizontal seismometer
LPZ	long period vertical (Z-axis) or long-period vertical seismometer
LRC	Langley Research Center
LRV	lunar roving vehicle
LSAPT	Lunar Sample Analysis Planning Team
LSG	lunar surface gravimeter
ISI	Lunar Science Institute
LSM	lunar surface magnetometer
LSPE	lunar seismic profiling experiment
LURE	Lunar Laser Ranging Experiment
LVPS	low-voltage power supply
MA	mass analyzer
MESA	modularized equipment stowage assembly
MET	modularized equipment transporter
MPA	mortar package assembly
MRO	memory readout
NAT	NASA Apollo trajectory
NBS	National Bureau of Standards
NSSDC	National Space Science Data Center
OAO-2	Orbiting Astronomical Observatory 2
OGO IV	Orbiting Geophysical Observatory IV
PA	post amplifier
PCM	pulse code modulation
PFS	particles and fields subsatellite
PMT	photomultiplier tube
PSD	pulse shape discriminator
PSE	passive seismic experiment

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PSEP	passive seismic experiments package
RA	right ascension
rev	revolution
RFI	radiofrequency interferometry
RLC	Ranger VII lunar charts
rms	root mean square
RT	real time
RTG	radioisotope thermoelectric generator
SA	SIM attitude
SAO	Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory
SB	standby
Scor	Scorpius
SE	solar ecliptic
SEM	scanning electron microscope
SEP	surface electrical properties
SIDE	suprathermal ion detector experiment
SIM	scientific instrument module
SIVB	Saturn IVB
SM	solar magnetospheric
SP	short period
SRI	Stanford Research Institute
SRP	self-recording penetrometer
SWS	solar-wind spectrometer
TCE	telemetry conversion error
TEC	transearth coast
TEI	transearth injection
TGE	traverse gravimeter experiment
TID	total ion detector
TSP	telemetry-store fast
TSN	telemetry-store normal
UCLA	University of California at Los Angeles
USGS	U.S. Geological Survey
UTD	University of Texas at Dallas
UV	ultraviolet
UVS	ultraviolet spectrometer
VCO	voltage-controlled oscillator
VHF	very high frequency
VLBI	very long baseline interferometry
VSA	vibrating string accelerometer
WDC-A-R&S	World Data Center A for Pockets and Satellites

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