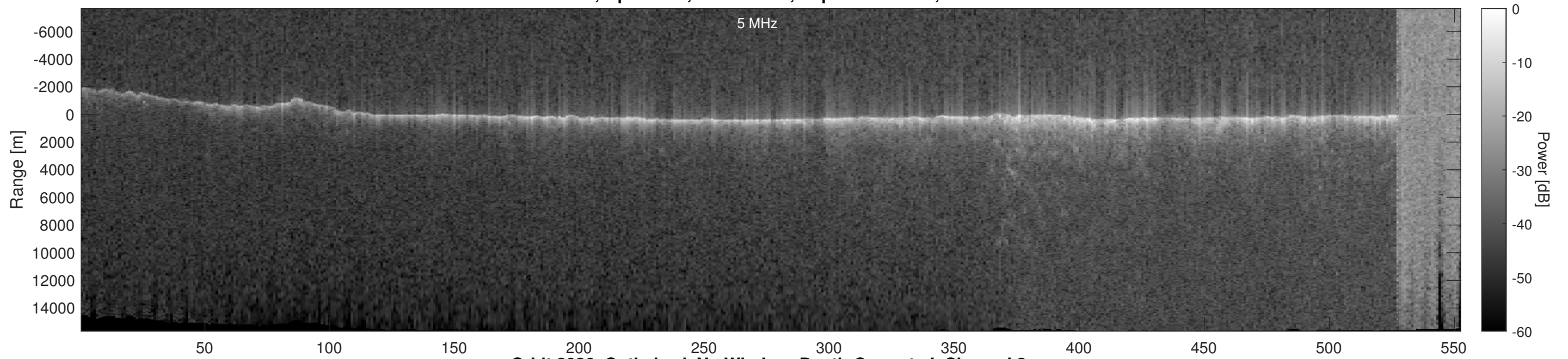
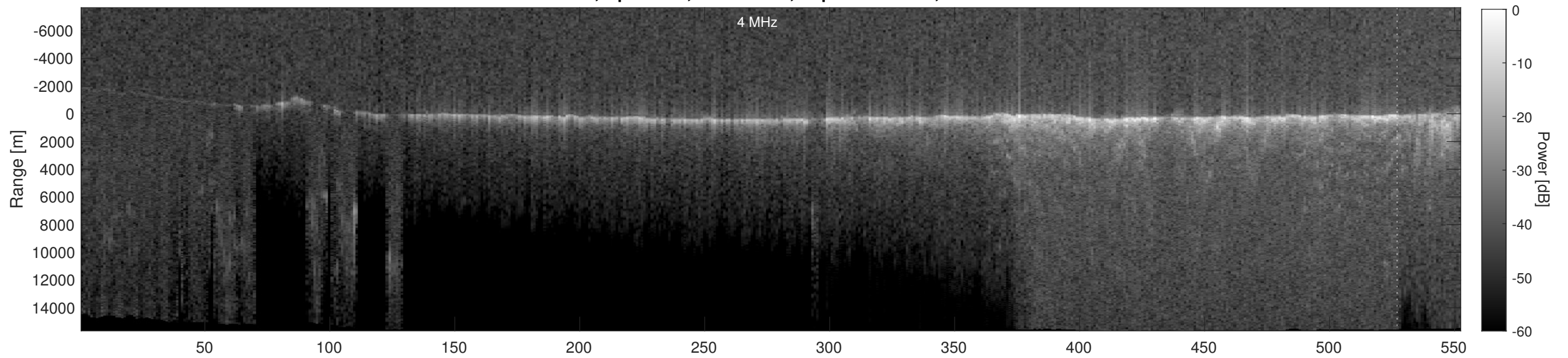


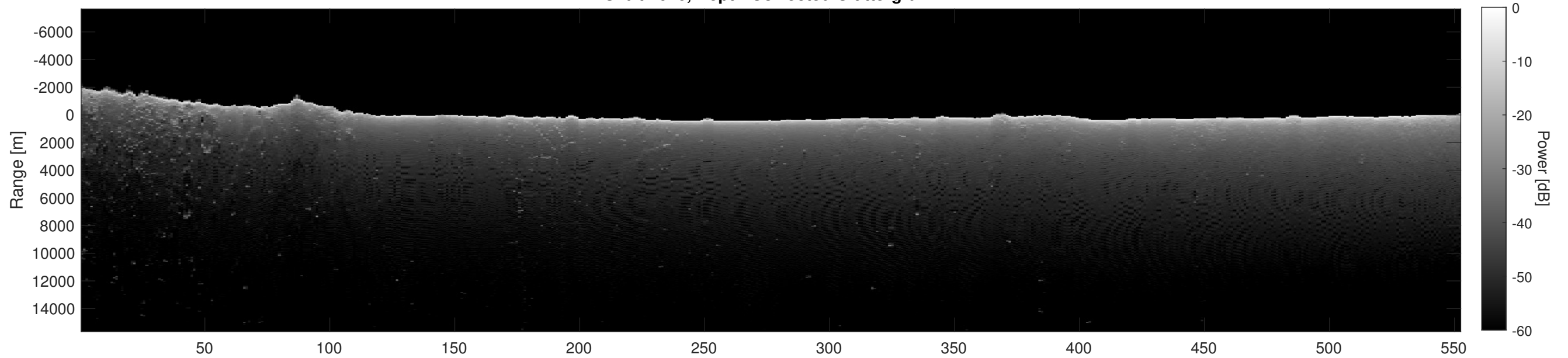
Orbit 2026, Optimized, No Window, Depth-Corrected, Channel 1



Orbit 2026, Optimized, No Window, Depth-Corrected, Channel 2



Orbit 2026, Depth-Corrected Cluttergram



Frame

